

**CO₂ EMISSIONS FROM URBAN ENERGY USE IN EAST ASIAN
MEGA-CITIES: PROSPECTS FOR INTEGRATED POLICIES FOR AIR POLLUTION AND CO₂
EMISSIONS**

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This paper presents the past, present and future scenario of energy use and CO₂ emissions from selected East Asian mega-cities (Tokyo, Seoul, Beijing and Shanghai) and their major drivers. It also highlights the urgent needs to formulate the integrated policy responses to local air pollution and GHG mitigation in Asian cities by presenting the case studies on past and present environmental policy challenges and directions in four mega-cities.